

**History**

**Advanced**

**PAPER 3: Themes in breadth with aspects in depth**

**Option 35.1: Britain: losing and gaining an empire, 1763–1914**

**Option 35.2: The British experience of warfare, c1790–1918**

**Time: 2 hours 15 minutes**

**In the boxes below, write your name, centre number and candidate number.**

<b>Surname</b>					
<b>Other names</b>					
<b>Centre Number</b>					
<b>Candidate Number</b>					

**YOU MUST HAVE**

**Sources Booklet**

**YOU WILL BE GIVEN**

**Nil**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

**You must answer THREE questions on the option for which you have been prepared.**

**There are three sections in this question paper. Answer ONE question from Section A, ONE question from Section B and ONE question from Section C.**

**Answer the questions in the spaces provided – there may be more space than you need.**

**INFORMATION**

**The total mark for this paper is 60.**

**The marks for EACH question are shown in brackets – use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.**

**ADVICE**

**Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.  
Check your answers if you have time at the end.**

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**SECTION A**

**Choose EITHER Question 1 OR Question 2 for which you have been prepared.**

**You must start your answer on page 6.**

## **Option 35.1: Britain: losing and gaining an empire, 1763–1914**

**Study Source 1 in the Sources Booklet before you answer this question.**

- 1 Assess the value of the source for revealing the issues that concerned the Reform Movement in Upper Canada and the attitudes it took towards reform.**

**Explain your answer, using the source, the information given about its origin and your own knowledge about the historical context.**

**(Total for Question 1 = 20 marks)**

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## **Option 35.2: The British experience of warfare, c1790–1918**

**Study Source 2 in the Sources Booklet before you answer this question.**

- 2 Assess the value of the source for revealing the nature of the French threat and Rear-Admiral Nelson's qualities as a commander.**

**Explain your answer, using the source, the information given about its origin and your own knowledge about the historical context.**

**(Total for Question 2 = 20 marks)**

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Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ~~☒~~ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen question number:

Question 1

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Question 2

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**TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 20 MARKS**

## **SECTION B**

**Answer ONE question in Section B on the option for which you have been prepared.**

**You must start your answer to your chosen question on page 31.**

**Option 35.1: Britain: losing and gaining an empire, 1763–1914**

### **EITHER**

- 3 How far do you agree that the military failings of Burgoyne in 1777 were the principal cause of the British defeat in the war against the American colonists?**

**(Total for Question 3 = 20 marks)**

### **OR**

- 4 ‘The crossing of the Blue Mountains in 1813 was the most significant development in the spreading impact of British rule in Australia in the years 1788–1829.’**

**How far do you agree with this statement?**

**(Total for Question 4 = 20 marks)**

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**Option 35.2: The British experience of warfare,  
c1790–1918**

**EITHER**

- 5    ‘The writings of Winston Churchill and Emily Hobhouse had the most significant impact in influencing the attitudes of the public in Britain to the Boer War.’**

**How far do you agree with this statement?**

**(Total for Question 5 = 20 marks)**

**OR**

- 6    ‘The British Army failed to adjust effectively to the changing nature of warfare on the Western Front in the years 1914–16.’**

**How far do you agree with this judgement?**

**(Total for Question 6 = 20 marks)**

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Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ~~☒~~ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen question number:

Question 3 ☐

Question 4 ☐

Question 5 ☐

Question 6 ☐

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**TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 20 MARKS**

## SECTION C

**Answer ONE question in Section C on the option for which you have been prepared.**

**You must start your answer to your chosen question on page 56.**

**Option 35.1: Britain: losing and gaining an empire, 1763–1914**

### **EITHER**

- 7    How far do you agree that the opening up of Shanghai to trade in 1842 was the most significant event in the development of British trade routes in the years 1763–1890?**

**(Total for Question 7 = 20 marks)**

### **OR**

- 8    ‘The attack on Algiers (1816) was the most significant example of the Royal Navy defending British interests in the years 1763–1878.’**

**How far do you agree with this statement?**

**(Total for Question 8 = 20 marks)**

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**Option 35.2: The British experience of warfare,  
c1790–1918**

**EITHER**

- 9    ‘The introduction of conscription (1916) was the most significant change in the recruitment of the fighting forces in the years c1790–1918.’**

**How far do you agree with this statement?**

**(Total for Question 9 = 20 marks)**

**OR**

- 10   How far do you agree that the key role of the populace in the war effort, in the years c1790–1918, was in providing finance?**

**(Total for Question 10 = 20 marks)**

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Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ~~☒~~ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen question number:

Question 7 ☐

Question 8 ☐

Question 9 ☐

Question 10 ☐

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**TOTAL FOR SECTION C = 20 MARKS**

**TOTAL FOR PAPER = 60 MARKS**

**END OF PAPER**